Approach	Scientist	Experimental	# of Species	# of Tasks	Task Same	Example
Anecdotal	Romanes	No	Many	Many	NO	Stories
Experimental	Thorndike	YES	Many	One	YES	Puzzle Box, Learning Set
Comparative	Bitterman	YES	Many	Many	YES	Reversal Learning, Prob. Learning
Ecological or Adaptive	Garcia Kamil	YES	Many, selected w/ecological emphasis	Two, selected w/care	YES	Taste Aversion